

REFERENCE:

1. Shackleton, C.M. and S.E. Shackleton, 2004. The importance of non-timber forest products in rural livelihood security and as safety nets: A review of evidence from South Africa. *South Afr. J. Sci.*, 100: 658-664.
2. Shackleton, C.M., A.K. Pandey and T. Ticktin, 2015. *Ecological Sustainability for Non-timber Forest Products: Dynamics and Case Studies of Harvesting*. Routledge, New York, USA., Pages: 280.
3. Malhotra, K.C. and P. Bhattacharya, 2010. *Forest and Livelihood*. CESS Publisher, Hyderabad, India, Pages: 246.
4. Pandey, A.K. and D.C. Kori, 2011. Non-destructive harvesting practices of *Terminalia arjuna* (Arjuna), *Phyllanthus emblica* (Aonla) and *Andrographis paniculata* (Kalmegh). *Indian Forester*, 137: 1269-1279.
5. Shackleton, C.M. and A.K. Pandey, 2014. Positioning non-timber forest products on the development agenda. *Forest Policy Econ.*, 38: 1-7.
6. Asfaw, A., M. Lemenih, H. Kassa and Z. Ewnetu, 2013. Importance, determinants and gender dimensions of forest income in Eastern highlands of Ethiopia: The case of communities around Jelo Afromontane forest. *For. Policy Econ.*, 28: 1-7.
7. Babulo, B., B. Muys, F. Nega, E. Tollens, J. Nyssen, J. Deckers and E. Mathijs, 2009. The economic contribution of forest resource use to rural livelihoods in Tigray, Northern Ethiopia. *For. Policy Econ.*, 11: 109-117.
8. Areki, F. and A.B. Cunningham, 2010. Fiji: Commerce, Carving and Customary Tenure. In: *Wild Product Governance: Finding Policies that Work for Non-Timber Forest Products*, Laird, S.A., R.J. McLain and R.P. Wynberg (Eds.). Earthscan, London, UK., pp: 229-242.
9. Mahapatra, A.K., H.J. Albers and E.J.Z. Robinson, 2005. The impact of NTFP sales on rural households' cash income in India's dry deciduous forest. *Environ. Manage.*, 35: 258-265.
10. Marshall, E., K. Schreckenber and A.C. Newton, 2006. Commercialization of non-timber forest products: Factors influencing success: Lessons learned from Mexico and Bolivia and policy implications for decision-makers. UNEP World Conservation Monitoring Centre, Cambridge, UK. <http://www.odi.org/sites/odi.org.uk/files/odi-assets/publications-opinion-files/3769.pdf>
11. Shackleton, S., B. Campbell, H. Lotz-Sisitka and C. Shackleton, 2008. Links between the local trade in natural products, livelihoods and poverty alleviation in a semi-arid region of South Africa. *World Dev.*, 36: 505-526
12. FAO., 1995. *Non-Wood Forest Products in Nutrition*. In: *Non-Wood Forest Products for Rural Income and Sustainable Forestry*, FAO (Ed.). Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Rome, Italy, ISBN-13: 9789251037652.
13. World Bank, 2006. *Unlocking opportunities for forest-dependent people in India*. Main Report No. 34481-IN, Volume 1, February, 2006, India
14. Shiva, M.P. and S.K. Verma, 2002. *Approaches to sustainable forest management and biodiversity conservation: With pivotal role of non timber forest products*. Centre for Minor Forest Products, Valley Offset Printers, Dehradun.
15. Chauhan, K.V.S., A.K. Sharma and R. Kumar, 2008. Non-timber forest products subsistence and commercial uses: Trends and future demands. *Int. For. Rev.*, 10: 201-216.

Author Name: * Conservator of Forest, Department of Forest, Environment and Climate Change, Government of Jharkhand, Ranchi, India

Co- Author Name: Research Fellow, Department of Forest, Environment and Climate Change, Government of Jharkhand, Ranchi, India