























- Chant, Sylvia H. (2003). Female household headship and the feminisation of poverty :  
Facts, fictions and forward strategies from London School of Economics
- Chant , Sylvia H. (2007). Children In female-headed households: Interrogating the concept of an  
'inter-generational transmission of disadvantage' with particular reference to the Gambia,  
Philippines and Costa Rica, London School of Economics, Gender Institute
- FAO (2010). Household food Security and Community Nutrition in  
[http://www.fao.org/ag/agn/nutrition/household\\_en.stm](http://www.fao.org/ag/agn/nutrition/household_en.stm) accessed 30/12/2018
- FAO( 2011). Women in Agriculture. Closing the Gender Gap for Development Rome The  
State of Food and Agriculture, Food and Agriculture Organization of the United  
Nations
- Huda S. and Hossain N. Risk factors for women headed households: What makes them  
vulnerable? BRAC ICDDR, B Joint Research Report (manuscript), 1995.
- International Fund for Agricultural Development IFAD (2006): Annual Report. Rome
- Leathers, H. and P. Foster. (2009) *The world food problem: Toward ending under-nutrition in  
the third world*. Boulder CO: Lynne Rienner.
- Mannal M., and Uddin T., (2012) Socioeconomic Factors Influencing Food Security Status of  
Maize Growing Households in Selected Areas of Bogra District *Bangladesh J. Agric.  
Econs. XXXV, 1&2(2012) 177-187*
- Minde, I. (1998). *Economic Analysis of Farm and Non- farm rural employment in Morogoro  
District, Tanzania*. Ph.D. Thesis, Michigan State University, Michigan, US.
- Muraoka, R., Land Use Policy (2017), <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2017.10.045>

Muthwa, S. 1994. Female household headship and household survival in Soweto. *Journal of Gender Studies*. 3(2): 165-175.

Njau, F. B. C., Lwelamira, J. and Hyande, C.,(2013). Ruminant livestock production and quality of pastures in the communal grazing land of semi-arid central Tanzania. *Livestock Research for Rural Development*, 25, 146

University of Dar es Salaam Entrepreneurship Centre (UDEC). 2002. *Women entrepreneurs in Tanzania*, Preliminary Report, prepared for the ILO Office, Oct. (Dar esSalaam)

USAID, 2006, Study on Women and Property Rights Best Practices in  
<https://www.oecd.org/dac/gender-developmen> accessed in 25/12/2018

Washa, F. L. (2002). Assessment of on-Farm and Off-farm Income Generating Activities in Kisarawe District. Dissertation for Award of MSc Degree at Sokoine University of Agriculture, Morogoro Tanzania. 55pp.

